

# **Training Units**



# Unit 1

## Shopping



この課では、買い物に関する表現を学習します。これらの表現を覚えて使いこなせるようにしましょう。



### Key Words & Phrases

次の英語を日本語に、日本語を英語にしましょう。

- |                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 1. purchase ( )        | 6. 様々な ( )   |
| 2. merchandise ( )     | 7. 注文する ( )  |
| 3. office supplies ( ) | 8. 食料品店 ( )  |
| 4. salesclerk ( )      | 9. 手に入る ( )  |
| 5. be out of ~ ( )     | 10. コンビニ ( ) |

### Grammar Points [品詞]

主に意味と機能によって単語をグループに分けたものを品詞と呼びます。代表的なものは名詞、動詞、形容詞、副詞などです。名詞は主語や目的語の働きをし、動詞は文の述語として動作や状態を表し、形容詞は述語になったり、名詞を修飾したりします。また副詞は動詞や形容詞を修飾したり、文全体を修飾したりします。

- (1) Online shopping is easy and fun. (名詞で主語)  
「インターネットでの買い物は手軽で楽しい。」
- (2) You can get an umbrella at a nearby convenience store. (形容詞で名詞を修飾)  
「近くのコンビニで傘が買える。」
- (3) She knows how to buy things cheaply. (副詞で動詞を修飾)  
「彼女は物を安く買う方法を知っている。」

### Quiz

次の空所に purchase 「買い物」、get 「買う」、fortunate 「幸運な」、carefully 「注意深く」から適当なものを入れて文を完成させましょう。

1. I was ( ) enough to get a ticket for the concert.
2. Can I use a credit card to make a ( ) at this grocery store?
3. Can you ( ) me some milk from the store?
4. Examine the item ( ) before buying.

# LISTENING TEST

## PART 1

Listen and select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture.

1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

## PART 2

Listen and select the best response to each question or statement.

3. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)  6

4. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)  7

5. Mark your answer on your answer sheet. (A) (B) (C)  8

## PART 3

Listen to the following conversation between two or more people and select the best response to each question.  9

6. Where most likely is the conversation taking place?

- (A) At home
- (B) In an office
- (C) At the airport
- (D) At a presentation

7. What does the woman say she is ordering for herself?

- (A) Some toner cartridges
- (B) Printer paper
- (C) A printer
- (D) Nothing

8. What does the woman imply about the order?

- (A) It might be difficult to get everything they want.
- (B) She might not be able to place the correct order.
- (C) It might take some time to arrive.
- (D) They might not be able to get toner cartridges.

# READING TEST

## PART 5

Select the best answer to complete each sentence.

9. When you want to buy sunglasses online, click here to see if the item you like is ----- for purchase.
- (A) avail
  - (B) available
  - (C) availability
  - (D) availably
10. That customer ----- about the manners of the salesclerks all the time, even though they are very polite.
- (A) complain
  - (B) complaining
  - (C) complaint
  - (D) complains
11. On most holiday weekends, the bigger department stores in New York will all have -----.
- (A) sell
  - (B) selling
  - (C) sales
  - (D) sold

## PART 7

Read the following online chat and select the best answer to each question.

**Takako Mori** [2:21 P.M.]

Hey Kim, Steve and I just wanted to touch base about the McGivers Shipping account meeting – we just finished up.

**Kimberly West** [2:21 P.M.]

Any new developments?

**Stephen Miller** [2:22 P.M.]

Bad news. Their sales rep said they couldn't give us a discount unless we commit to 2,000 units.

**Kimberly West** [2:22 P.M.]

Hmm. Did you tell him we can't possibly handle orders larger than 1,500?

**Takako Mori** [2:23 P.M.]

We did, but he said it was company policy. His hands are tied.

**Kimberly West** [2:24 P.M.]

OK, let me run that by Ms. Adams. Give me a couple minutes.

**Takako Mori** [2:25 P.M.]

All right.

**Stephen Miller** [2:25 P.M.]

OK.

**Kimberly West** [2:37 P.M.]

I'm back. Ms. Adams gave us the go-ahead to look at different options. We may have to let the McGivers contract expire.

**Stephen Miller** [2:39 P.M.]

OK then. I'll set up a meeting with Felicia Gray at Stanford Supply. They've been looking to become our suppliers for a while now.

**Kimberly West** [2:39 P.M.]

Great. Let me know how it goes. We need to make a decision by the end of the month.

- 12.** Why can't Ms. Mori and Mr. Miller get a discount with McGivers Shipping?
- (A) They need to look at different options.
  - (B) They can't commit to an order.
  - (C) Their smallest possible order is too large.
  - (D) Their largest possible order is too small.
- 13.** Who most likely is Ms. Adams?
- (A) A representative of McGivers Shipping
  - (B) Ms. Mori, Mr. Miller, and Ms. West's superior
  - (C) A new supplier
  - (D) Ms. West's secretary
- 14.** What will Mr. Miller do next?
- (A) Choose a new supplier
  - (B) Talk to Ms. Adams
  - (C) Schedule an appointment
  - (D) Make a decision
- 15.** At 2:23 P.M., what does Ms. Mori mean when she writes, "His hands are tied"?
- (A) He is going to jail.
  - (B) It is beyond his control.
  - (C) He doesn't want to give a discount.
  - (D) He can handle an order.